(provitamin D3), wherein said method comprises contacting cholesterol substrate with the substantial pure $\Delta 7$ cholesterol desaturase enzyme from Ciliata phylum microorganism of claim 5.

- 24. (new) The method according to claim 23, wherein the cholesterol substrate is selected from the group consisting of pure cholesterol, cholesterol-containing products and cholesterol enriched fractions.
- 25. (new) The method according to claim 23, wherein the ciliate is selected from the group consisting of *Paramecium*, *Tetrahymena* and *Colpidium*.
- 26. (new) The method for producing $\Delta 7$, 22 bis dehydrocholesterol, wherein said method comprises contacting cholesterol substrate with a substantial pure $\Delta 7$ cholesterol desaturase and substantial pure $\Delta 22$ cholesterol desaturase enzymes of claims 5 and 8.
- 27. (new) The method according the claim 26, wherein the cholesterol substrate is selected from the group consisting of pure cholesterol, cholesterol-containing products and cholesterol enriched fractions.